#### **QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY**

# **ADMINISTRATION OF FIRST AID**

Date Approved: 31/7/12

"Our education and care service is committed to providing a safe and healthy environment. "

#### **Related Legislation**

- Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010ervices National Law Act 2010: Sections 167, 169
- Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011: Regulations 87, 89, 136, 137(1)(e), 168(2)(a), 245
- · Work Health and Safety Act 2011
- Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998
- Children (Education and Care Services) Supplementary Provisions Regulation 2019
- Children (Education and Care Services) Supplementary Provisions Act 2011

#### Related Guidelines, Standards, Frameworks

National Quality Standard, Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety – Standard 2.2, 2.1.2

#### Sources

- ACECQA www.acecqa.gov.au/first-aid-qualifications-and-training
- Guide to the National Law and National Regulations
- Australian Red Cross www.redcross.org.au
- St. John Ambulance Australia (NSW) www.stjohnnsw.com.au
- First Aid in the workplace www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/doc/model-code-practice-first-aid-workplace
- The Work Health and Safety Act 2011 and the Work Health and Safety Regulation 2011

### **Policy Statement**

The First Aid Policy, strategies and practices are designed to support educators to:

- Ensure that ill or injured persons are stabilised and comforted until medical help intervenes
- · Monitor ill or injured persons in the recovery stage
- Apply further first aid strategies if the condition does not improve
- Ensure that the environment is safe and that other persons are not in danger of becoming ill or injured

## Goals - What are we going to do?

First aid can preserve life, prevent a condition worsening and promote recovery. The capacity to provide prompt basic first aid is particularly important in the context of an early childhood service where staff a duty of care to take positive steps towards maintaining the health and safety of each child.

## Strategies - How it will be done?

### **First Aid Qualifications**

In accordance with the National Regulations 136(1).

The following persons are in attendance at any place where children are being educated and
cared for by the service, and immediately available in an emergency, at all times that children
are being educated and cared for by the service

- a) at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who holds a current approved first aid qualification;
- b) at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who has undertaken current approved anaphylaxis management training;
- c) at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who has undertaken current approved emergency asthma management training.
- First Aid Qualifications must be acquired through an approved provider as deemed so by ACECQA (see Sources link).
- · Copies of First Aid Qualifications will be stored in Staff Records.
- The service informs children, families, and educators of those persons who hold first aid qualifications.

#### First Aid Action Response

Generally first aid is provided in response to unpredictable illness or injury.

Education and childcare workers have an obligation to ensure parents and guardians are informed about first aid provided to their children.

#### The Need for an Ambulance

An ambulance will be called when the following instances (but not limited to) occur to a person or child at the service:

- unconsciousness or an altered conscious state;
- · experiencing difficulty breathing;
- · showing signs of shock;
- experiencing severe bleeding, or who is vomiting blood or passing blood;
- slurred speech;
- · injuries to the head, neck or back; and
- possible broken bones.

### Infection and Prevention Control

Adequate infection and prevention control must be practiced at all times when administering first aid or cleaning up blood or body fluids. The following infection control procedures must always be adhered to:

- cover cuts and abrasions with water proof occlusive dressing to avoid contamination of cuts/abrasions with another person's blood and/or body fluids;
- wear protective gloves when in contact with body fluids, non-intact skin and mucous membranes;
- wear a mask and eye protection where there is a risk of splashing blood or other body fluids;
- remove any broken glass or sharp material with forceps or tongs and place in container; and
- wash hands thoroughly after direct contact with injured person or blood/body fluids with warm soapy water, rinse, dry and sanitise hands using an alcohol-based rub or gel.

#### **Poisons Information Centre**

The Poisons Information Centre telephone number 131 126 is displayed:

- · Next to every telephone in the service.
- · Where dangerous products are stored

# **Roles and Responsibilities**

Role	Authority/Responsibility For			
Approved Provider	Ensuring that every reasonable precaution is taken to protect children at the se from harm and hazards that are likely to cause injury (Section 167).			
	<ul> <li>Ensuring that at least one staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service with current approved first aid qualifications is in attendance and immediately available at all times that children are being educated and cared for by the service (Regulation 136(1)(a)). This can be the same person who has anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training, also required under the Regulations.</li> </ul>			
	Maintaining a subscription to the NSW Ambulance Service on behalf of the children attending Jumbunna.			
	Appointing a staff member to be the nominated first aid officer.			
	<ul> <li>Advising families that a list of first aid and other health products used by the service is available for their information, and that first aid kits can be inspected on request. Also ensuring that enrolment records for each child includes a signed consent form for the administration of firs aid and the approved products used (attachment one: First Aid)</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Providing and maintaining an appropriate number of up-to-date, fully-equipped first aid kits that meet Australian Standards.</li> </ul>			
	Providing and maintaining a portable first aid kit that can be taken off-site for excursions and other activities.			
	Ensuring that first aid training details are recorded on each staff member's record.			
	Ensuring safety signs showing the location of first aid kits are clearly displayed.			
	Ensuring there is an induction process for all new staff, casual and relief staff, that includes providing information on the location of first aid kits and specific first aid requirements.			
	Ensuring a resuscitation flow chart is displayed in a prominent position in the indoor and outdoor environments of the service			
Approved Provider	Keeping up to date with any changes in procedures for administration of first aid and ensuring that all educators are informed of these changes.			
	Must notify the regulatory authority of any serious incident meaning an incident or class of incidents prescribed by the National Regulations as a serious incident. This notice must be provided within 24 hours of the incident or the time that the person becomes aware of the incident.			
	Ensuring that a copy of the incident report will be provided to the family as soon as possible.			
Nominated Supervisor	Ensuring that all staff approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training are current, meet the requirements of the National Act (Section 169(4)) and National Regulations (Regulation 137), and are approved by ACECQA (refer to Sources).			
	Ensuring a portable firs aid kit is taken on all excursions and other off-side activities.			

Role	Authority/Responsibility For				
Nominated First Aid Officer	Maintaining a current approved first aid qualification.				
	<ul> <li>Monitoring the contents of all first aid kits and arranging with the approved provider for replacement of stock, including when the use-by date has been reached.</li> </ul>				
	Disposing of out-of-date materials appropriately.				
	Ensuring a portable first aid kit is taken on all excursions and other off site activities.				
	Keeping up to date with any changes in the procedures for the administration of firs aid.				
Early Childhood Educators	Implementing appropriate first aid procedures when necessary				
	Maintaining current approved first aid qualifications, and qualifications in anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management as required.				
	Practicing CPR and administration of an auto-injection device at least annually (in accordance with other service policies).				
	Ensuring that children are adequately supervised while providing first aid and comfort for a child involved in an incident or suffering trauma.				
	<ul> <li>Ensuring that the details of any incident requiring the administration of first aid are recorded on the incident, injury, trauma and illness record and that a copy of the report will be made available for parents/carers.</li> </ul>				
	Notifying the nominated supervisor six months prior to the expiration of their first aid, asthma or anaphylaxis accredited training.				
Families	Providing the required information for the service's medication record.				
	Providing written consent (via the enrolment record) for service staff to administer first aid and call an ambulance, if required.				
	Being contactable, either directly or through emergency contacts listed on the child's enrolment record, in the event of an incident requiring the administration of first aid.				
	Paying for any costs associated with an ambulance call out.				

### **Policy Availability**

The first aid policy will be readily accessible to all staff, families and visitors, and ongoing feedback on this policy will be invited.

# Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

Management and staff will monitor and review the effectiveness of the first aid policy regularly. Updated information will be incorporated as needed.

This policy will be monitored to ensure compliance with legislative requirements and unless deemed necessary through the identification of practice gaps, the service will review this Policy every two years.

Families and staff are essential stakeholders in the policy review process and will be given opportunity and encouragement to be actively involved.

In accordance with R. 172 of the *Education and Care Services National Regulations*, the service will ensure that families of children enrolled at the service are notified at least 14 days before making any change to a policy or procedure that may have significant impact on the provision of education and care to any child enrolled at the service; a family's ability to utilise the service; the fees charged or the way in which fees are collected.

#### **DOCUMENTATION**

Documents related to this policy				
Related policies				
Forms, record keeping or other organisational documents				
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Policy Name:	Administration of First Aid	Policy Number:		
Date Approved:	24 August 2023	Approved By:	Board of Management	
Date Issued:	31 August 2023	Review Date:	30 June 2024	
Version 1.5	This version of the policy was approved 24 August 2023 and replaces the version approved 30 June 2022			

